

TWO HUNDRED YEARS TWO HUNDRED STORIES AN EXHIBITION

THE INSIDE STORY

broadside

the magazine of the LIBRARY OF VIRGINIA

2022 NO. 3

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Library of Virginia 804.692.3500

Marking a Milestone

he Library of Virginia—one of the oldest state libraries and archives in the United States—turns 200 in 2023. We have a number of exciting things planned for the coming year to mark this important milestone.

200 Years, 200 Stories: An Anniversary Exhibition

What is today the Library of Virginia began with a collection of about 1,500 books, nearly 70 of which were originally purchased for the

library of the Colonial Council when Virginia's capital was located at Jamestown and later Williamsburg. Today our holdings include nearly 2 million printed works, 129 million manuscript items and 91 million digital images and records that comprise the single most comprehensive collection of information about Virginia history,

Every item in this rich and diverse collection tells a unique story about Virginia's collective past.

culture and government in the world. Every item in this rich and diverse collection tells a unique story about Virginia's collective past. This special exhibition will share some of those stories and our favorite artifacts that illustrate them. The exhibition opens on Jan. 24 and will run through late 2023.

LVA on the Go

The Library has a statewide mission, yet it can sometimes be a challenge to connect with Virginians in all parts of the commonwealth. Technology helps to some extent, but it isn't the same as meeting people in person. During our anniversary year, we will launch LVA on the Go, a dynamic initiative that will take Library staff members, programs, workshops, genealogy, history and more to Virginians of all ages across the state. LVA on the Go will deploy a custom-made vehicle to propagate our mobile programming and statewide outreach in 2023 and beyond. We are especially interested in connecting and forging new relationships with communities we have never visited before. Please watch for an LVA on the Go event near you beginning in Spring 2023.

Literary Awards Celebration

For the past 25 years, the Library has honored Virginia authors and new works about Virginia at our annual Literary Awards Celebration. Next year our celebration will be extra special, involving as many past award finalists and winners as possible in a weeklong series of events. Mark your calendars now for the Saturday, Oct. 14, and help us wrap up our anniversary year in style.

Throughout the coming year, we will offer programming that looks back at our history but also anticipates the Library's third century, asking and answering the question "What's Next?" I hope you will join us as we explore what the future holds for libraries—and for *your* state library.

Sincerely,

Sandy /readway

Sandra G. Treadway, Librarian of Virginia

ON THE COVER

The Library's anniversary exhibition features stories of fascinating Virginians from 200 years of history such as (LEFT TO RIGHT) composer and teacher Undine Smith Moore, World War I soldier Herbert Leon Byrd, military nurse Victoria Ruth Good and newspaper editor and civil rights activist John Mitchell Jr.



PLAN YOUR VISIT

LIBRARY OF VIRGINIA

FOLLOW US ON

Photograph © Ansel Olser

800 East Broad Street | Richmond, Virginia 23219-8000 | 804.692.3500 | www.lva.virginia.gov

Welcome to the Library of Virginia, the state's oldest institution dedicated to the preservation of Virginia's history and culture. Our resources, exhibitions and events attract nearly 100,000 visitors each year. Our collections, containing more than 130 million items, document and illustrate the lives of both famous Virginians and ordinary citizens.

INFORMATION

804.692.3500 | www.lva.virginia.gov

LOBBY & EXHIBITION GALLERY HOURS Monday–Saturday, 9:00 a.m.–5:00 p.m.

READING ROOM HOURS Tuesday–Friday, 9:00 a.m.–5:00 p.m.

Plus special Saturday hours: Dec. 17, 10:00 a.m.–4:00 p.m. Jan. 7 & 21, 10:00 a.m.–4:00 p.m. Feb. 11 & 25, 10:00 a.m.–4:00 p.m.

HOLIDAY SCHEDULE www.lva.virginia.gov/about/hours.php

ADMISSION IS FREE Some special programs may have fees. Check calendar listings for details.

PARKING

Limited parking for Library visitors is available in the underground parking deck, accessible from either Eighth or Ninth Streets.

EXHIBITIONS

200 Years, 200 Stories Jan. 24–Oct. 28, 2023

EVENTS 804.692.3999

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CALENDAR www.lva.virginia.gov/LVAevents

LIBRARY REFERENCE DESK 804.692.3777

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ARCHIVES REFERENCE DESK

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FACILITY RENTALS 804.692.3929

CAN CAN CAFÉ Monday–Friday, 8:30 a.m.–3:00 p.m.

THE VIRGINIA SHOP 804.692.3524 Tuesday–Friday, 10:00 a.m.–4:00 p.m. The Virginia Shop at the Capitol is currently closed for renovations.

STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES

804.692.3999 www.lva.virginia.gov/lib-edu/education

SUPPORT THE LIBRARY 804.692.3592

elaine.mcfadden@lva.virginia.gov www.lva.virginia.gov/donate

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TWO HUNDRED YEARS TWO HUNDRED STORIES

Explore true narratives of Virginians across centuries

an you guess how many stories are contained in the collections of the Library of Virginia? Two hundred? 200,000? Two million? That was the question posed to staff members at a brainstorming session a few years ago. With the 200th anniversary of the Library of Virginia approaching on Jan. 24, 2023, we wanted to create an exhibition and a series of programs that focused on the stories that researchers, educators, students, staff members and visitors have found in our collections. With more than 130 million items in our holdings, the stories are countless. So we took our cue from the anniversary—200 Years, 200 Stories.

Our anniversary exhibition focuses on human stories drawn from the Library's collections that tell the story of Virginians and Virginia. 200 Years, 200 Stories offers a look at a sampling of Virginians who are represented in the

AN EXHIBITION Jan. 24–0ct. 28, 2023 Exhibition Gallery & Lobby Library's vast numbers of manuscripts, books, maps, photographs and ephemera. The Library's resources document the lives of people, both ordinary and extraordinary, that together form Virginia's narrative. Our holdings demonstrate how Virginians interact with their local and state governments, as well as with each other, and how the actions of government or a group of people affect the lives of so many.

Two centuries ago, legislation adopted by Virginia's General Assembly on Jan. 24, 1823, directed that the proceeds of the sale of compiled statutes be used to "purchase a library . . . for the use of the court of appeals and the general court, and of the General Assembly during the sessions thereof." That library and the archival

records created the core of what is today the Library of Virginia.

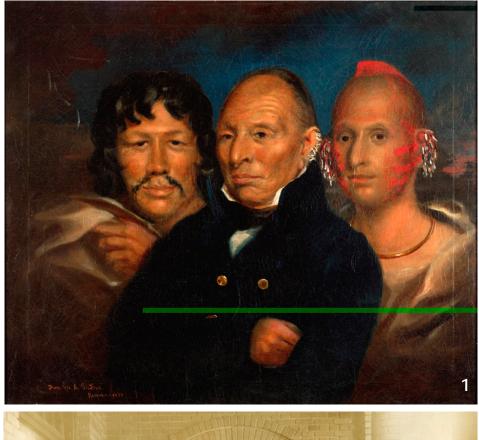
The heart of the Library of Virginia's mission today is to preserve and provide access to our remarkable collections for future generations. Archives and libraries are challenged to show citizens why they should care about and support these efforts. What is the worth to society of the millions of pages and hundreds of terabytes of information that we hold? One of the best ways to answer that question is to reveal the power and intrinsic value of the records through compelling, narrative storytelling.

"We are incredibly excited to invite the public to celebrate our 200th anniversary by engaging with the amazing stories found within our collections," said Librarian of Virginia Sandra G. Treadway. "Each story found in our collections deepens our understanding of the past, helps us make sense of the present and informs how we think about our future."

"We want exhibition visitors to experience the joy of discovery felt by our patrons every day."

The Library worked with history and art specialist Susan Glasser as guest curator of the exhibition in order to bring an outside perspective on our collections and resources. *200 Years, 200 Stories* begins in the lobby with evocative montages of Virginians who are among the stories featured, while interactive kiosks allow visitors to explore the history of the 800 East Broad Street site (it's fascinating!) or learn what happens "behind the scenes" at the Library.

In the Exhibition Gallery, visitors are encouraged to look at the collections in new ways, with themes entitled Becoming, Building, Challenging, Educating, Feeding, Gathering, Governing, Hearing and Selling. "Hearing," for example, offers the story of James Strother, a street musician convicted of murder, through the records of the Virginia State Penitentiary. "Building" explores the infrastructure of railroads, turnpikes and canals constructed through the Board of Public Works under the guidance of Claudius Crozet. "Feeding" features chef and author Edna Lewis, of





FASCINATING FACES

OPPOSITE PAGE: Explore the Library's anniversary exhibition to learn about fascinating Virginians such as (LEFT TO RIGHT) Navy veteran Victor Francis Soukup, composer Undine Smith Moore, World War I soldier Herbert Leon Byrd, military nurse Victoria Ruth Good, newspaper editor and civil rights activist John Mitchell Jr., suffrage activist Pauline Adams and artist Leslie Garland Bowling.

1. Native American warrior Black Hawk, pictured at the center of this 1833 painting by James Westhall Ford, challenged federal policy that forcibly removed Native Peoples from their traditional lands.

2. Architect and community leader Ethel Bailey Furman (1893–1976), shown in the center of this photograph at the 1927 "Negro Contractors' Conference at Hampton Institute," persevered despite the racism and sexism she experienced as one of the first Black female architects in Virginia.

Orange County, whose cookbooks and promotion of southern foodways traditions led to fame and numerous awards.

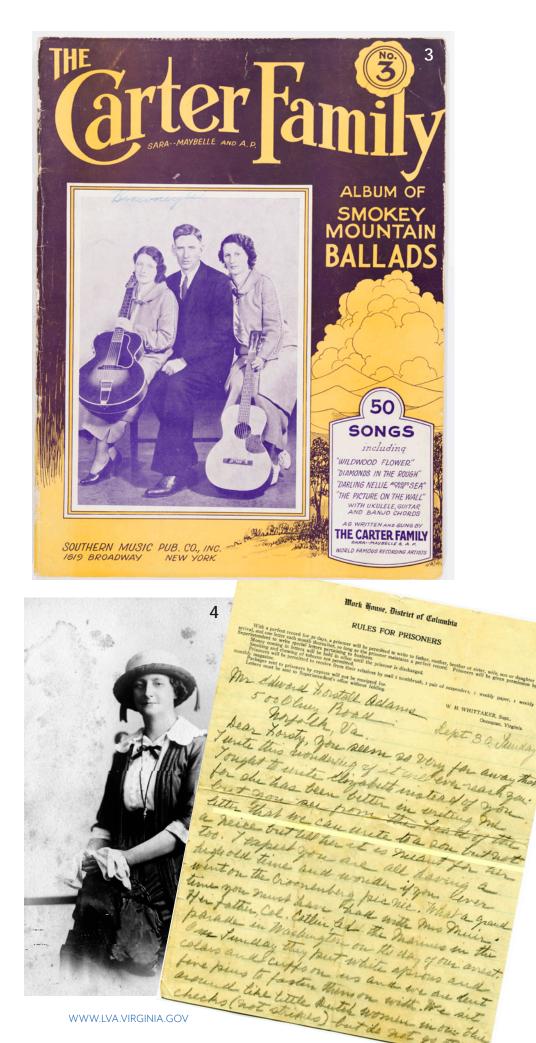
Another interactive kiosk encourages visitors to explore the stories of 200 Virginians chosen by Library staff members, while "discovery drawers" will let visitors dig deeper into our ephemera collections. Want to see travel brochures, posters, canning labels or even a collection of cocktail napkins? Just open a drawer and discover more.

"I think we set our guest curator's head spinning when our archivists and curators introduced her to the richness and depth of our collections," said Gregg Kimball, director of Public Services and Outreach. "That experience informed our use of storage units—rolling 'discovery' drawers—in the exhibition. We want exhibition visitors to experience the joy of discovery felt by our patrons every day."

"Discovery drawers" will let visitors dig deeper into our ephemera collections.

Exhibition-related events and programs in the works include an exploration of Virginia food and wine, a Virginia Folklife Celebration, events commemorating Virginia's first Black legislators and the 100th anniversary of women in the General Assembly, a special 200th Anniversary Literary Awards Celebration and guarterly First Fridays gatherings with activities like storytelling, open mic and craft making. We're also hitting the road with "LVA on the Go," a new vehicle that will travel to public libraries and other locations across the commonwealth to engage with Virginians. Our ambassadors will share resources on regional history, genealogy and more, as well as offer events and services like oral history recordings and library card registration. Follow the Library on social media and check our events calendar (www. lva.virginia.gov/lvaevents) to stay informed about these and other happenings!

Join us in 2023 to explore two centuries of the Virginia experience. These compelling stories of Virginians might make you consider how you fit into the commonwealth's next chapter.





HELP US SHARE

VIRGINIA'S STORY

Your support helps the Library share the story of Virginia with the public through dynamic exhibitions, thought-provoking lectures and collections-based workshops. Support our work by making a gift at www.lva.virginia.gov/donate.

PIONEERS, IMMIGRANTS & MORE

upon the

3. Country music pioneer Maybelle Carter (1909–1978), pictured (RIGHT) with her cousin Sara Carter (LEFT) and Sara's husband, A.P. Carter (CENTER), was a member of the "First Family of Country Music" and raised a second generation of Carter musicians including June Carter, Johnny Cash's wife.

4. Suffrage activist Pauline Adams (1874–1957) fought the patriarchy on the streets and in jail to gain women the vote. She wrote this letter to her husband while confined at the Occoquan workhouse, her punishment for picketing for women's suffrage at the White House.

5. The Marquis de Lafayette (1757–1834) was a French-born general who fought in eight Revolutionary War battles as a military partner to George Washington. The Commonwealth of Virginia honored him by naturalizing him as a full citizen.

6. Ow Chuck Sam (1897–1968), who immigrated to Virginia from China, became a naturalized citizen and served in the armed forces during World War II before returning to Norfolk. His certificate of naturalization came to the Library as unclaimed property from the Department of the Treasury.

7. For more than 20 years, "Lady Luck" personified the Virginia Lottery in advertising and promotion. Her costume is part of the Library's Visual Studies Collection.

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LITERARY VIRGINIA LITERATURE & LITERACY



Literature Comes Alive and Raises Support for the Library

The 25th Annual Literary Awards Celebration showcases Virginia's best authors while raising support for the Library's important work

The Library celebrated the best of Virginia literature this fall with events culminating in the 25th Annual Literary Awards Celebration on Oct. 15, 2022. This year's celebration was again hosted by best-selling author and award-winning filmmaker Adriana Trigiani and featured James Beard Award-winning author, culinary historian and *Time* magazine 2022 TIME100 Next honoree Michael W. Twitty as the evening's speaker. Award-winning journalist Katie Couric was honored for outstanding contributions to literature and journalism.

Literary Awards events and festivities recognized finalists in fiction, nonfiction and poetry categories who participated in livestreamed virtual panels over three nights. In partnership with the Virginia Museum of Fine arts, the Art in Literature: The Mary Lynn Kotz Award recipients were honored at the museum on Oct. 14. More than 145 books were submitted, read and adjudicated for this year's awards.

"It was such a treat to be together in person again for the Literary Awards Celebration. The authors and readers of the commonwealth are so fortunate to have this event to honor and recognize the incredible writers and books that come out of—and are inspired by—Virginia," said Joseph Papa, who co-chaired the Literary Awards Committee along with Jordana Kaufman, who noted, "We were delighted to be able to offer a full slate of virtual author presentations and welcome more than 200 friends and supporters back to an in-person ceremony."

My Monticello: Fiction by Jocelyn Nicole Johnson won the Fiction Award, *The Strange Genius of Mr. O: The World of the United States' First Forgotten Celebrity* by Carolyn Eastman won the Nonfiction Award and *Playlist for the Apocalypse* by Rita Dove won the Poetry Award. *Yellow Wife: A Novel* by Sadeqa Johnson won the People's Choice Award for Fiction, while *The Girls Who Stepped Out of Line: Untold Stories of the Women Who Changed the Course of World War II* by Mari K. Eder won the People's Choice Award for Nonfiction. The Art In Literature: The Mary Lynn Kotz Award went to Erin I. Kelly and Winfred Rembert for their book, *Chasing Me to My Grave: An Artist's Memoir of the Jim Crow South.*

"We continue to be thankful for the incredible generosity of the hundreds of individuals and supporters who attended the Literary Awards this year," said Library of Virginia Foundation executive director Scott Dodson. "We are especially grateful to our presenting sponsors Amazon and Dominion Energy, as well as all of the other amazing donors who make this event possible. The Literary Awards also could not happen without the hours of time and work from our finalists, guest moderators, judges, presenters—especially the incomparable Adriana Trigiani, marking her 15th year as host of the Awards Celebration—and every nominated author that exemplifies the amazing stories and creativity from the people in the commonwealth."

Yoou can watch videos of all the events by visiting our Facebook (Facebook.com/LibraryofVA) or YouTube (Youtube.com/LibraryofVA) pages. For more information, visit **www.lva.virginia.gov/litawards**.







THE CELEBRATION RETURNS TO THE LIBRARY 1. After two years as a virtual event, the annual Literary Awards returned to the Library of Virginia for its 25th anniversary celebration on Oct. 15, 2022.

2. Guests head down the stairs to take their seats for dinner and the awards presentation.

3. Carolyn Eastman accepts the Nonfiction Award for *The Strange Genius of Mr. O.*

4. **Jocelyn Nicole Johnson** accepts the Fiction Award for *My Monticello*.

5. Mari K. Eder accepts the People's Choice Award for Nonfiction for *The Girls Who Stepped Out of Line.*

WWW.LVA.VIRGINIA.GOV







2022 LITERARY AWARDS FINALISTS

EMYL JENKINS SEXTON LITERARY AWARD FOR FICTION

JOCELYN NICOLE JOHNSON | *My Monticello: Fiction* **WINNER**

JOANNA PEARSON | Now You Know It All

SHERI REYNOLDS | The Tender Grave

Honorable Mention

ANGEL KHOURY | Between Tides

NONFICTION

JOHN WOODROW COX | Children Under Fire: An American Crisis

CAROLYN EASTMAN | The Strange Genius of Mr. O: The World of the United States' First Forgotten Celebrity **WINNER**

CAROLINE E. JANNEY | Ends of War: The Unfinished Fight of Lee's Army after Appomattox

POETRY SANDRA BEASLEY | Made to Explode

RITA DOVE | Playlist for the Apocalypse WINNER

TINA PARKER | Lock Her Up

ART IN LITERATURE: THE MARY LYNN KOTZ AWARD

ERIN I. KELLY & WINFRED REMBERT Chasing Me to My Grave: An Artist's Memoir of the Jim Crow South

amazon

PEOPLE'S CHOICE FICTION

S. A. COSBY | Razorblade Tears

SADEQA JOHNSON | Yellow Wife: A Novel WINNER

JOCELYN NICOLE JOHNSON | My Monticello: Fiction

MITCHELL JAMES KAPLAN | Rhapsody

TARA LASKOWSKI | The Mother Next Door

JEAN MELTZER | The Matzah Ball

LEAH WEISS | All the Little Hopes

PEOPLE'S CHOICE NONFICTION

AKHIL REED AMAR | *The Words That Made Us: America's Constitutional Conversation, 1760–1840*

CATHERINE BAAB-MUGUIRA | *Poe for Your Problems: Uncommon Advice from History's Least Likely Self-Help Guru*

KATIE COURIC | Going There

MARI K. EDER | The Girls Who Stepped Out of Line: Untold Stories of the Women Who Changed the Course of World War II **WINNER**

WOODY HOLTON | Liberty Is Sweet: The Hidden History of the American Revolution

NATHANIEL PHILBRICK | *Travels with George: In Search of Washington and His Legacy*

JOSHUA D. ROTHMAN | The Ledger and the Chain: How Domestic Slave Traders Shaped America



6. Erin I. Kelly (CENTER) and artist Winfred Rembert's widow, Patsy Rembert (RIGHT), accept the Art in Literature: The Mary Lynn Kotz Award, along with Rembert's son, Winfred Rembert Jr. (LEFT), for Chasing Me to My Grave.

7. The evening's featured speaker, author and culinary historian **Michael W. Twitty**, shares the story of visiting the Library of Virginia with his father to search for the history of his ancestors.

8. Longtime supporter of the Library and best-selling author **Adriana Trigiani** returned for her 15th year as host of the Literary Awards Celebration.

SPONSORS Atlantic Union Bank Jack Catlett & Katharine Spong Lou & Jill Marmo MercerTrigiani Katherine Neville Joseph Papa & John-Stuart Fauquet Steve & Kathy Rogers Virginia Museum of Fine Arts Carole & Marcus Weinstein Weinstein Properties William & Mary Libraries

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LITERARY AWARDS COMMITTEE

Jordana Kaufman, Co-chair Joseph Papa, Co-chair Paul Brockwell Jr. Lee Ceperich R. Scott Dodson Marc Leepson Anna M. Moser Patrice Owens Parker Sandra G. Treadway Bessida Cauthorne White

Virginia Convention of 1776 Records

Conservation project will preserve founding documents in time for the nation's 250th anniversary

Founded in 1823, the Library of Virginia is one of the oldest state agencies and the oldest cultural organization in the commonwealth with the mission to collect, preserve and make accessible Virginia's history. The Library cares for the most comprehensive collection of materials—more than 130 million items—on Virginia government, history and culture in the world. Among these treasures are some of our nation's most influential legal documents, such as Virginia's 1789 copy of the proposed U.S. Bill of Rights, Jefferson's Act for Establishing Religious Freedom, George Mason's copy of the Virginia Declaration of Rights and the records of the Virginia Convention of 1776.

The Virginia Convention of 1776 Records Collection consists of five boxes and two journals that provide historical insight into Virginia's five Revolutionary Conventions held from Aug. 1, 1774, to July 5, 1776. The collection contains accounts, correspondence, journals and minutes from such notable founding fathers as Patrick Henry, George Mason, Thomas Jefferson and James Madison.

The correspondence and journals contain some of the most momentous decisions made in Virginia's and the nation's history, such as the earliest-known full text of the resolutions instructing Virginia's representatives to the Continental Congress to introduce a declaration of independence and the earliest-known full text of George Mason's Virginia Declaration of Rights, which was unanimously adopted.

As our nation approaches its 250th anniversary, institutions like

the Library of Virginia and collections such as the Virginia Convention of 1776 Records will be center stage to provide the public with educational resources and programs to understand the founding of American independence. This timely conservation project will prepare the collection for increased engagement. Previously converted to microfilm, the collection has remained largely untouched until now. The materials require professional conservation and digitization for use in student and teacher resources, scholarly research, public programs, community outreach and exhibitions.

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The correspondence and journals contain some of the most momentous decisions made in Virginia's and the nation's history.

CARING FOR FOUNDING-ERA DOCUMENTS

Items such as this convention journal covering the period of Dec. 1, 1775 to Jan. 16, 1776 (ABOVE), and this 1775 letter from Robert Carter Nicholas to delegates in the Continental Congress (LOWER LEFT) are being repaired and preserved as part of the Virginia Convention of 1776 Records Collection conservation project.

HELP US CONSERVE THESE NATIONALLY IMPORTANT RECORDS!

Through the help of generous partners and donors, the Library of Virginia Foundation has received more than 50 percent of the funds needed to complete the conservation. If you are interested in helping us reach our goal, please contact Elaine McFadden at 804.692.3592 or elaine.mcfadden@lva.virginia.gov. You may also make your contribution online at www.lva.virginia.gov/donate. This is a once-in-a-generation chance to make these documents and insights from Virginia's Revolutionary Conventions available to the world.

DONOR SPOTLIGHT

Thank you to our partners and donors who have contributed to the 1776 Records Project*

Friends of the Virginia State Archives Roller-Bottimore Foundation Virginia Law Foundation

Elizabeth Askew Ann McCauley Askew **Deborah Clayton** E. B. Duff Charitable Annuity Lead Trust National Society Daughters of the American Revolution The Society of the Cincinnati in the

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Revolution in the State of Virginia Patriot's Fund

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Georga S. Williams

To learn more about how you can help the Library preserve and share Virginia's history and culture, please contact Elaine McFadden at 804.692.3592.

*as of September 16, 2022



PRESERVATION SUPPORTERS The Virginia Law Foundation Board of Trustees recently visited the Library to view some of the items from the Virginia Convention of 1776 conservation project.

Thank You to Our Donors

Virginia Law Foundation

Founded in 1974, the Virginia Law Foundation was established to promote, through philanthropy, the rule of law, access to justice and law-related education. The Library of Virginia Foundation was honored to receive a grant on behalf of the Library from the Virginia Law Foundation to help conserve the Virginia Convention of 1776 Records Collection.

"The Virginia Law Foundation is proud to support the work of the Library of Virginia with our recent grant," said John D. McGavin, president of the Virginia Law Foundation. "Our mission is to support the rule of law, access to justice and legal education. Our grant to the Library is part of our charitable effort to support that mission. We look forward to continuing to support the Library of Virginia in future projects."

The Virginia Law Foundation has generously supported previous Library projects, and we are incredibly grateful for their continued partnership.

National Society Daughters of the American Revolution, James River Chapter

The National Society Daughters of the American Revolution, founded in 1890 and headquartered in Washington, D.C., is dedicated to promoting patriotism, preserving American history and securing America's future through better education for children.

The Library recently partnered with the organization's James River Chapter on a DAR Historic Preservation Grant application. The Library of Virginia Foundation is very grateful to receive a grant on behalf of the Library from the DAR to support the conservation of the Virginia Convention of 1776 Records Collection.

"The James River Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, was honored to support the grant application to our National office for the Virginia Constitutional Convention 1776 project," said chapter officer Deborah Clayton, who is also an individual donor to project. "It is of incredible importance that we protect our history so that we may continue to teach and learn the principles that Virginia and our nation were founded upon. I love having the opportunity to support conservation projects, especially those that highlight what occurred during the Revolutionary War era. The Virginia Constitutional Convention was an unexpected joy."



COMMUNITY **COLLABORATION**

Summer intern and county organizations create John M. Gandy School Photograph Exhibition

A new exhibition of images from the L. H. Freeman Jr. Photograph Collection, the result of a collaboration by Visual Studies intern Cruz Galán and Hanover County historical organizations, features images of Ashland's John M. Gandy School. The photographs are on display on the Library of Virginia's second floor near the Circulation area through mid-January.

Following a 1948 Hanover County bond referendum for the construction of a new school for African American students, the John M. Gandy School opened in 1950, becoming the only Black high school in the county. The previous local school, known as the Hanover County Training School, had no central heating, bathrooms or plumbing. The new building (which would later include all grades) not only provided these missing utilities, but it also included a science lab, a gymnasium and a clinic. The school still stands today, but has been remodeled and repurposed as an administrative building.

Louis Hyme Freeman Jr., a Black freelance photographer who lived in Richmond's Jackson Ward neighborhood, covered events and subjects of all kinds, including documenting students and activities alumni to select images for at Gandy School during the 1950s.

An undergraduate at the

Galán worked with Hanover **County Black Heritage** Society members and school the exhibition.

University of Southern Mississippi, Galán spent 10 weeks this summer working with Dale Neighbors, the Library's Visual Studies Collection coordinator, developing a project to crowdsource identification of the photographs, unlocking individual stories of former students and boosting the visibility of the collection.

Galán worked with Hanover County Black Heritage Society members Carolyn Hemphill, Sue Randolph Nelson, Mary R. Waddy and Saundra Watkins and Gandy School alumni to select images to print for the exhibition. The group reviewed the photographs to determine relevant names, locations and dates using their memories and their school yearbooks. Galán then wrote descriptive labels and introductory text, assisted with framing and hanging the images and cataloged the information for the project.

The L. H. Freeman Jr. Photograph Collection comprises thousands of negatives. The Library of Virginia Foundation received a generous grant from the Shelton H. Short Jr. Trust in 2021 to begin digitizing the collection and using community crowdsourcing to identify the people, places and events in the images. This is an ongoing project of the Library's Visual Studies Collection.



CREATING AN EXHIBITION ABOVE: Visual Studies intern Cruz Galán, an undergraduate at the University of Southern Mississippi, selects images for the John M. Gandy School Photograph Exhibition.

AT UPPER LEFT (LEFT TO RIGHT): Hanover County Black Heritage Society founder and treasurer Carolyn Hemphill, HCBHS president Sue Randolph Nelson, HCBHS board member Mary R. Waddy and volunteer Saundra Watkins review Gandy School photographs to help identify what's pictured in them.



FROM THE L. H. FREEMAN JR. PHOTOGRAPH COLLECTION

1. To the Moon. Classroom, 1958. Students build a rocket to the moon.

2. Miss Bundy, John M. Gandy School Principal. Principal's Office, 1956–1957. Eunice Daniel Bundy became the principal of the Hanover County Training School in 1936 and continued to serve as the principal when the John M. Gandy School opened in 1950.

3. The John M. Gandy School Library. 1956. The school library was well equipped and had a full-time librarian to assist the students.

4. The John M. Gandy School Band. Outside the school's main entrance, 1954-1955. Members of the band strike a pose for the camera.

5. The Prom Queen. Gymnasium, 1955. LEFT TO RIGHT: Ruth Gibbon (teacher) and Velma Allen.

6. May Day. Gymnasium, 1956–1957. Students work together to wrap the Maypole.





As a group, the interns discussed how they can contribute to the future vision of libraries, archives and museums from their different perspectives and disciplines. We hope that their experiences inspired serious consideration of careers in these fields.

The 2022 summer intern cohort was supported by EBSCO, the Universal Leaf Foundation and generous donations made to the Library of Virginia Foundation. If you would like to add your support to this program, please contact Elaine McFadden at 804.692.3592 or elaine. mcfadden@lva.virginia.gov. You can also contribute online at www.lva.virginia.gov/donate.

CLOCKWISE FROM TOP LEFT: Gigi Gibbs, Lizeth Ramirez, Cruz Galán, Gloria Rivera, Zillia Dollinger and Atticus Johnson

IDGINIA

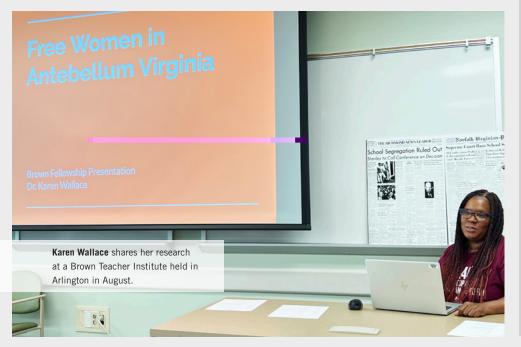
EDUCATION

Teacher Research Fellows Explore Regional Stories and Hidden Histories

Anne & Ryland Brown Teacher Enrichment Fund enhances knowledge and training

F our history teachers spent part of this past summer as the Library of Virginia's 2022 Anne and Ryland Brown Teacher Research Fellows. Representing four of the Virginia Department of Education's eight superintendent's regions, Kathryn Parkhurst, Pamela Plahs, Josh Schaller and Karen Wallace researched and wrote about local stories and histories that have typically been hidden or neglected from mainstream narratives. Through this work they developed teacher resources that examine histories from their communities and enrich our understanding of how local stories fit into our national history.

Supported by the Brown Teacher Enrichment Fund, the fellowship program enhances knowledge and training in history and social science instruction in Virginia by providing educators with an opportunity for in-depth study and the development of teaching materials in collaboration with members of the Library of Virginia's professional staff. Each summer, Brown Fellows work with Library staff members to pursue research, produce educational materials based on their findings to be added to the online primary resource collection Document Bank of Virginia and present their research during a session at a Brown Teacher Institute in their region.





WALKING TOUR Participants begin a walking tour as part of the Library's Brown Teacher Institute held in Arlington on Aug. 3–4, 2022.

The Library Brings Brown Teacher Institute to Four Virginia Regions

The Library of Virginia's 13th annual Anne and Ryland Brown Teacher Institute focused on research and projects related to local stories and histories that have typically been hidden or neglected from mainstream narratives. The two-day teacher institutes were held in four of the Virginia Department of Education's eight superintendent's regions: Region 8, South Boston, July 25-26; Region 6, Danville, July 28-29; Region 1, Richmond, Aug. 1-2; and Region 4, Arlington, Aug. 3-4. Next summer's efforts will address Regions 2, 3, 5 and 7.

Institute participants learned about the rich history of Virginia and expanded their understanding of how local stories fit into our national history. Teachers explored how to use primary sources from their respective regions to enhance student learning and discovered new digital resources through presentations on local histories from their region's teacher fellow and other presenters. This year's teacher institute was made possible in part by Virginia Humanities, Full Spectrum Features and the Institute of Museum and Library Services. KATHRYN PARKHURST | U.S. History & AP U.S.

History, Virtual Virginia Academy | Region 8

Kathryn Parkhurst combed through the Library's collections for resources for Region 8, which covers South Central Virginia. "On my first day

behind the scenes

he Library of Virginia's gubernatorial records collection, part of the State Records department, is the second-oldest continuous series of state records held by the Library. Archival records exist for every governor of Virginia from Patrick Henry to Ralph Northam, telling the history of the Old Dominion from its establishment as a commonwealth in 1776 to the present. These records richly document Virginia government and the life of the commonwealth's citizens over more than two centuries. Events in Virginia history and government ranging from the momentous to the mundane are chronicled in letters, email, reports, electronic files, legal documents, petitions, proclamations, photographs, appointments, applications, messages, videos, websites and other types of records.

Accessing 21st-century records can be challenging. By law, gubernatorial records transferred to the Library "shall be made accessible to the public, once cataloging has been completed." Over the past decade, budget reductions and staff vacancies hindered the Library's ability to process the records of more recent governors in a timely manner. The current state budget included funds to hire additional archivists to address the gubernatorial backlog. The State Records team of Emeline Alexander,

How did you get into this line of work? What is your background?

Roger Christman: I am an accidental archivist. I started graduate school at the University of South Carolina to get a master's degree in public history with a concentration in historic preservation. One of my professors told me about a part-time job working the reference desk on nights and weekends at the South Carolina Department of Archives and History. I still remember the advice my first supervisor there gave me. She told me that it's okay to say you don't know something. Your job is not to know the answer to every question; it is to know how find the answer. Be curious and explore our holdings; that is how you learn. I followed her advice and it changed my career path. In June 1994, I was reshelving a box of execution files a reporter had requested. He was doing a story of the 50th anniversary of the 1944 execution of George Stinney, a 14-year-old Black boy convicted of murdering two white girls. I wanted to learn more about Stinney and other executions in South Carolina. I started digging in corrections and gubernatorial records. I discovered my true passion: doing archival research and assisting the public with their information needs. That's when I knew I wanted to be an archivist. I joined the Library of Virginia in 1997 as a reference archivist. I moved to State Records in 1999 and started my current position focusing on governor's records in 2005.

What do you like about your job?

RC: I like the variety. On any given day, I could be processing gubernatorial email and paper records, archiving websites, writing a blog post, answering reference questions or writing a finding aid. Another great part of my job is collaborating with colleagues to solve a problem. That's how the Kaine Email Project came about. Digital Initiatives and Web Presence director Kathy Jordan, digital archives coordinator Susan Gray Page and I worked together to find a way to make the collection available online using the available tools.

The most rewarding aspect of my job is seeing the real-world impact of our work. In 2018, I received a call from a young woman who had been

seriously wounded at Virginia Tech on April 16, 2007. She wanted to learn more about what happened to her that day by reviewing the Virginia Tech Review Panel records, which are part of the Kaine Administration records. Over the next year, she visited the Library a half-dozen times. I processed the Virginia Tech collection; it contains Seung-Hui Cho's medical and scholastic records including some disturbing short stories he wrote for his English classes at Virginia Tech. I didn't know how this content would affect a mass-shooting survivor, so we served her the records in a private conference room rather than the Manuscript Room. I knew the collection intimately and acted as her personal reference archivist. My fears were unfounded; she was tough, but she appreciated the Library's thoughtfulness. It was a privilege to help her on her personal

Is there anything that would surprise people about the work that you do?

journey of discovery.

RC: The Library is not a warehouse of old dusty records. Our archival collections are relevant to modern public policy issues. Governor Ralph Northam's Commission to Examine Racial Inequity in Virginia Law and the Commission The Library is not a warehouse of old dusty records. Our archival collections are relevant to modern public policy issues.

to Examine Racial and Economic Inequity in Virginia Law used the Library's diverse collections to illustrate their reports. Recent books on important topics have used the Library's modern gubernatorial records, including *Trigger Points: Inside the Mission to Stop Mass Shootings in America* by Mark Follman, *Climate of Capitulation: An Insider's Account of State Power in a Coal Nation* by Vivian E. Thomson and *Guns, Safety, and Healing in the Era of Mass Shootings* by Thomas P. Kapsidelis.



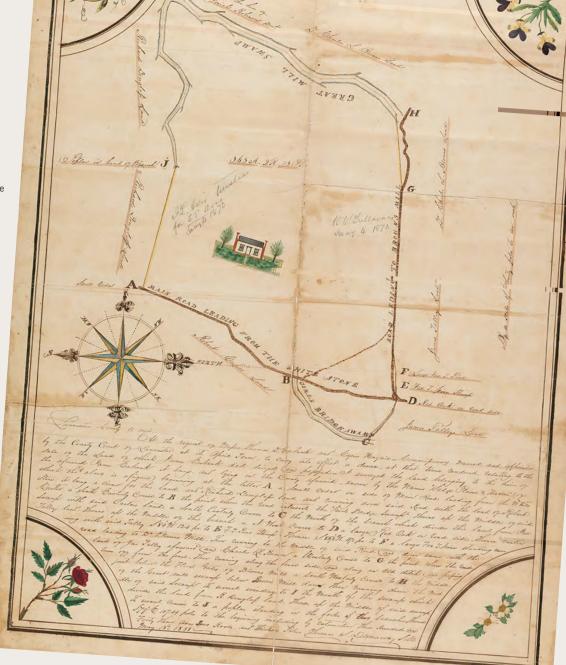


THE BIG TRANSFER

In January 2022, staff members from Governor Ralph Northam's administration and the Library of Virginia transferred 279 cubic feet of paper records and more than four terabytes of electronic records from administration offices to the Library. LEFT: **Kathleen Jordan** (LEFT), the Library's Digital Initiatives and Web Presence director, and **Jessica Killeen** (RIGHT), deputy counsel for the Northam administration, help move boxes of records out of the Patrick Henry Building. ABOVE: A truck is loaded with boxes of governor's records before heading to the Library of Virginia.

ART IN THE ARCHIVES

Created by surveyor Thomas S. Dunaway and signed with the date May 13, 1851, this plat was part of a Lancaster County chancery cause record called James L. Sullivan vs. William H. Shay.



a closer look LOCAL RECORDS COLLECTION

n 2013, Lancaster County's circuit court clerk transferred a small collection of 19th-century plats to the Library of Virginia. A plat is a drawing of a piece of land that accompanies a written survey describing the boundaries of a piece property.

Created as an exhibit in a land dispute, the plat pictured here is part of Lancaster County Chancery Cause James L. Sullivan vs. William H. Shay, etc., 1875-014. Several of the plats in the collection were exhibits in Lancaster County chancery causes and

are available on the Library of Virginia's Chancery Records Index (virginiamemory. com/collections/chancery).

The majority of the Lancaster plats were created by three county surveyors: Robert Alexander, Thomas S. Dunaway and Robert W. Eubank. The trio invested a great deal of time and talent in creating what was usually done in a simple and often crude manner by other surveyors. They added fine details such as colorful flowers and leaves, bodies of water and small and meticulous renderings

of homes, as well as embellishments on the compass and edges of documents.

It is not clear why these surveyors employed such artistic and detailed flourishes in their work, but the results can be appreciated as works of art as well as used for the information they contain.

-Greg Crawford, State Archivist & Director of Government Records Services

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For the latest information, please follow us on social media and visit our Calendar of Events at www.lva.virginia.gov/lvaevents.

ALL EVENTS ARE FREE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.



Wednesdays: Dec. 14, Jan. 11 & Feb. 8 5:30–7:30 p.m. VOLUNTEER OPPORTUNITY

Making History Place: Online Registration required: bit.ly/LVAvirtualvolunteer

Crowdsource with us! Volunteers will transcribe handwritten pages and historical newspapers by reading text and typing it into digital form. Join us for a virtual session to learn how you can help make historical documents more searchable and usable for researchers now and in the future. The session will focus on either From the Page: WWI Questionnaires or our historical newspaper database, Virginia Chronicle. Contact Sonya Coleman for more information at makinghistory@virginiamemory. com or call HandsOn Greater Richmond at 804.330.7400.



Tuesday, Dec. 20 | 6:00–7:30 p.m. BOOK CLUB

Common Ground Virginia History Book Group Place: Online

Registration required: lva.virginia.gov/public/ virginia_history_book_group

Join a virtual book group discussion on compelling nonfiction books handpicked by

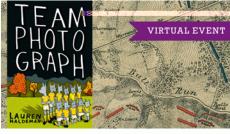
Library staff members. December's book is *The Age of Astonishment: John Morris in the Miracle Century—From the Civil War to the Cold War* by Bill Morris. For more information, contact Rebecca Schneider at rebecca. schneider@lva.virginia.gov or 804.692.3550.

Wednesdays, Jan. 11 & Feb. 8 | 6:00-7:30 p.m.

BOOK CLUB Literary Virginia Book Group Place: Online Registration required: Iva.virginia. gov/public/literary_ virginia_book_group

Read and discuss the best of today's Virginia literature. On the second Wednesday evening of each month, join a virtual book group discussion. January's book is *Yellow Wife* by Sadeqa Johnson, winner of the 2022 People's Choice Award for Fiction. February's book is *The Strange Genius* of Mr. O by Carolyn

Eastman, winner of the 2022 Literary Award for Nonfiction. For more information, contact Nan Carmack at nan.carmack@lva.virginia. gov or 804.692.3792.

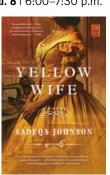


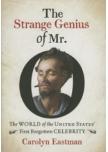
Tuesday, Jan. 17 | 6:00–7:30 p.m. BOOK CLUB

Common Ground Virginia History Book Group Place: Online

Registration required: lva.virginia.gov/public/ virginia_history_book_group

Join a virtual book group discussion on compelling nonfiction books handpicked





is *Team Photograph* by Laura Halderman. For more information, contact Rebecca Schneider at rebecca.schneider@lva.virginia.gov or 804.692.3550.

by Library staff members. January's book



Wednesday, Jan. 25 | 5:30–7:30 p.m. RESEARCH SPRINT History Unfolded: U.S. Newspapers & the Holocaust

U.S. Newspapers & the Holocaus Place: Online

Registration required: bit.ly/LVA-historyunfolded

Volunteer to help uncover history with us! What did Virginia newspapers report about Nazi persecution during the 1930s and 1940s? In partnership with the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, the Library of Virginia offers a virtual "research sprint" into our newspaper collection. By identifying Holocaust-related articles in Virginia newspapers, we will begin to understand what the average Virginian could have known during WWII. Minimum age is 16 (12 with an adult). For more information, contact Sonya Coleman at makinghistory@virginiamemory.com.



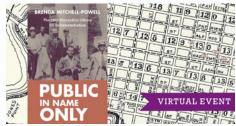
Saturdays: Jan. 28 & Feb. 25 | 12:00–2:00 p.m. VOLUNTEER OPPORTUNITY

Making History with LVA

Place: Conference Rooms Registration required: bit.ly/makinghistory-inperson

Crowdsource with us! Volunteers will transcribe handwritten pages and historical

newspapers by reading text and typing it into digital form. Join us for an in-person session to learn how you can help make historical documents more searchable and usable for researchers now and in the future. The session will focus on From the Page: WWI Questionnaires, Virginia Chronicle, our historical newspaper database, or Virginia Untold: The African America Narrative (on Feb. 25). Contact Sonya Coleman for more information at makinghistory@virginiamemory. com or call HandsOn Greater Richmond at 804.330.7400.



Tuesday, Feb. 21 | 6:00–7:30 p.m. BOOK CLUB

Common Ground Virginia History Book Group Place: Online

Registration required: lva.virginia.gov/public/ virginia_history_book_group

Join a virtual book group discussion on compelling nonfiction books handpicked by Library staff members. February's book is *Public in Name Only: The 1939 Alexandria Library Sit-in Demonstration* by Brenda Mitchell-Powell. For more information, contact Rebecca Schneider at rebecca.schneider@lva. virginia.gov or 804.692.3550.

LIBRARY OF VIRGINIA

HOLIDAY CLOSINGS

Friday–Monday, Dec. 23–26, 2022 Closed for the Christmas Holiday

Saturday, Dec. 31, 2022–Monday, Jan. 2, 2023 Closed for the New Year's Day Holiday

Saturday–Monday, Jan. 14–16, 2023 Closed for Martin Luther King Jr. Day

Saturday–Monday, Feb. 18–20, 2023 Closed for George Washington Day

EXHIBITIONS AT 800 EAST BROAD

TWO HUNDRED YEARS TWO HUNDRED STORIES

Jan. 24-Oct. 28, 2023

Monday–Saturday, 9:00 a.m.–5:00 p.m. | Exhibition Gallery & Lobby | Free See page 2 for details.



SHOP LOCAL FOR THE HOLIDAYS

The Virginia Shop has a unique collection of books, prints, apparel, puzzles and more plus Richmond-themed items and state seal merchandise.

> Visit in person Tuesday–Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Or shop online anytime at **THEVIRGINIASHOP.ORG**.



800 East Broad Street | Richmond, VA 23219 www.thevirginiashop.org | 804.692.3524 email: shop@thevirginiashop.org

IN CITCULATION WHAT'S BEEN HAPPENING AT THE LIBRARY





1. Blues harmonica legend and author **Phil Wiggins** filled the Library with the sounds of Piedmont blues on Sept. 23, 2022, after he and his coauthor, **Frank Matheis** (NOT PICTURED), discussed their book, *Sweet Bitter Blues: Washington, DC's Homemade Blues.*

2. Best-selling novelist **David Baldacci** (CENTER) posed with students after a writing workshop during the Origin Project's literary festival at the Library on Friday, Oct 14, 2022. Project organizers and student participants from schools across Virginia celebrated the organization's 10th anniversary and the unveiling of the project's eighth book of student work.

3. Fifty volunteers joined us on Sept. 24, 2022, for our Transcribe-a-versary celebration, which was held in person again after two years in

virtual format. The event celebrates the volunteers in our crowdsourcing programs who transcribe handwritten pages and historical newspapers by reading the text and typing it into digital form.

4. Historian and author **Scott Reynolds Nelson** discussed his book *Oceans of Grain: How American Wheat Remade the World* during a Carole Weinstein Author Series talk at the Library on Sept. 22, 2022.

5. Journalist and best-selling author **Beth Macy** signed copies of her new book, *Raising Lazarus: Hope, Justice, and the Future of America's Overdose Crisis*, after her Carole Weinstein Author Series talk at the Library on Aug. 23, 2022.

6. Pulitzer Prize winner and former U.S. Poet Laureate **Rita Dove** joined us on July 28, 2022, for an amazing night of poetry and discussion as part of the Library's Carole Weinstein Author Series.







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SUPPORT YOUR LIBRARY OF VIRGINIA

Though millions of people from across the country and around the world use the Library's collections for research, the Library is only partially funded by the Commonwealth of Virginia. The Library relies on individuals like you to help support its programs, collections, education activities and outreach initiatives. Give today to help us continue to share Virginia's history and culture with the world. Your gift is tax deductible, and in gratitude for your support, the Library of Virginia Foundation extends the following benefits to all donors of \$100 or more:

- Priority seating at Library events
- One free Library workshop per year
- 10% discount at the Virginia Shop
- Discounted tickets to Library programs
- Invitations to members-only lectures and events
- One-year print subscription to *Broadside* magazine
- Recognition in the Library's annual list of donors on our lobby display

The best benefit of all? Ensuring the continued legacy of Virginia's history and culture.

Learn more about how your gift makes the Library's work possible by contacting Elaine McFadden at 804.692.3592.

SEMPER VIRGINIA SOCIETY

Make a significant investment to aid the Library in its mission to acquire, preserve and promote access to unique collections of Virginia's history and literature. Donors whose annual giving totals \$1,000 or more become members of the Semper Virginia Society.

Join fellow donors at exclusive Semper Virginia programs, events and travel opportunities. To learn more, please contact Elaine McFadden at 804.692.3592 or elaine.mcfadden@lva.virginia.gov.

Library of Virginia Online Donation Page www.lva.virginia.gov/donate









Enjoy a taste of Richmond's favorite Parisian-style bistro and bakery in a new downtown setting with **CAN CAN CAFÉ** at the Library of Virginia!

HOURS

Monday–Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 3:00 p.m. Indoor and outdoor seating available.

MENU

Can Can's signature coffee service is available throughout the day. Breakfast includes fresh-baked pastries, and lunch features soup, salad and sandwiches, as well as to-go pastries, desserts and other items.

PARKING

Limited free parking is available in the Library's parking garage accessed from 8th or 9th Street.





